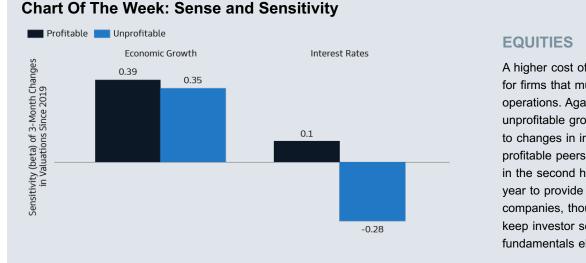
Week ending May 24, 2024

# MARKET MONITOR



A higher cost of capital may create challenges for firms that must raise capital to continue operations. Against this backdrop, we find that unprofitable growth stocks are more sensitive to changes in interest rates rather than their profitable peers. We expect potential rate cuts in the second half of this year and into next year to provide some relief to unprofitable companies, though a higher terminal rate may keep investor scrutiny on company fundamentals elevated.

Source: GS GIR and GS Asset Management. As of April 30, 2024.

#### **MARKET SUMMARY**

**GLOBAL EQUITIES:** US equities edged slightly higher last week on the back of above-consensus activity data. The S&P 500 finished last week 0.05% higher, as a modest tech rally following key earnings reports signaled unwavering demand for the infrastructure associated with the build-out of artificial intelligence. Across the pond, the STOXX 600 and FTSE 100 slid –0.32% and –1.20%, respectively, as signs of improving economic activity lowered consensus expectations for the ECB and BoE to cut rates.

**COMMODITIES:** Oil prices fell last week after FOMC members indicated that interest rate cuts may be deferred due to disappointing disinflation progress in Q1. Ultimately, WTI and Brent crude closed the week lower at \$77.72 and \$82.12/bbl, respectively, after the US Energy Information Administration reported an estimated inventory increase of 1.8 million barrels for the week prior. Meanwhile, the price of gold slid to \$2356.90/troy oz.

**FIXED INCOME:** US Treasury yields rose last week as economic data pointed to a surge in business activity and a tight labor market in the US. The 2-Year and 10-Year US Treasury yields finished higher at 4.95% and 4.47%, respectively. Internationally, the 10-Year German Bund yield ended last week higher at 2.58% as the Euro Area manufacturing PMI rose above consensus expectations, causing investors to weigh the potential impact of strong economic data on central bank policy.

**FX:** The US dollar strengthened against a basket of currencies last week following hawkish rhetoric from the Fed. Ultimately, the US dollar index ended last week 0.21% higher despite a surprise to the downside for new home sales in the US. Outside the US, the Japanese yen weakened against the greenback to ¥156.95.

#### **ECONOMIC SUMMARY**

MONETARY POLICY: The May FOMC meeting minutes emphasized that the prior week's CPI data continued to demonstrate a lack of progress toward the Fed's 2% inflation target. The committee expects inflation to normalize over the median term but warned that the disinflation process "would likely take longer than previously thought." Our colleagues in GIR have updated their expectations for the first rate cut this year to take place in September, rather than July.

**ACTIVITY:** The US manufacturing PMI increased above consensus expectations to 50.9 in May, signaling an expansion in the manufacturing sector. The underlying composition was strong, as the output, new orders, and employment components all increased. In the Euro area, the composite May flash PMI surprised to the upside, rising to 52.3 on the back of a recovery in the manufacturing sector.

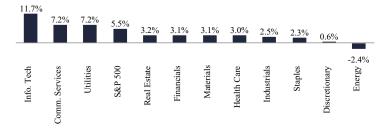
**HOUSING:** Existing home sales declined –1.9% in April to a seasonally adjusted rate of 4.14 million units, slightly below consensus expectations. New home sales data also printed below consensus expectations, declining by –4.7% to 634k units for April. Although the near-term path for housing affordability is unclear, GIR continues to see the potential for easing in affordability later this year due to improvements in supply.

**INFLATION:** In the UK, the April inflation print surprised to the upside, tilting risks towards a later cut with headline inflation printing at 2.3%. Given the firmer price and wage data, our colleagues in GIR no longer anticipate a BoE cut in June, and now look for the first cut to take place in August. In Japan, headline inflation came in at 2.5% YoY in April, slowing for the second consecutive month as consumption remains fragile.

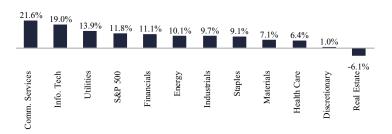
## **MARKET WATCH**

# **S&P 500 INDEX SECTOR RETURNS**

## MONTH-TO-DATE, AS OF 05/24/24

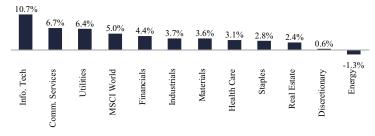


#### YEAR-TO-DATE, AS OF 05/24/24

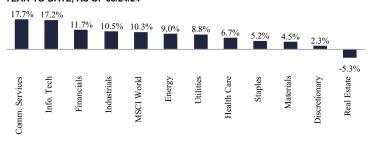


### **MSCI WORLD INDEX SECTOR RETURNS**

#### MONTH-TO-DATE, AS OF 05/24/24



## YEAR-TO-DATE, AS OF 05/24/24



#### **Style Performance**

#### **US EQUITY SIZE & STYLE RETURNS**

Month-to-Date			(as of 05/24/24)	Y	Year-to-Date		
Value	Core	Growth		Value	Core	Growth	
2.96%	5.31%	7.26%	Large	7.42%	11.21%	14.43%	
3.64%	3.56%	3.36%	Medium	6.29%	6.39%	6.61%	
4.22%	4.97%	5.72%	Small	0.41%	2.64%	4.98%	

#### **MSCI WORLD SIZE & STYLE RETURNS**

Month-to-Date		(as of 05/24/24)	Υ	/ear-to-Date		
Value	Core	Growth		Value	Core	Growth
2.97%	5.20%	7.17%	Large	7.26%	10.83%	14.04%
3.16%	3.45%	3.88%	Medium	5.65%	5.54%	5.38%
3.38%	4.20%	5.00%	Small	1.99%	3.16%	4.30%

#### US FIXED INCOME MATURITY AND QUALITY RETURNS

Month-to-Date		(as of 05/24/24)	Year-to-Date			
Short	Intermed.	Long		Short	Intermed.	Long
0.71%	0.95%	3.45%	Government	-0.19%	-0.79%	-6.02%
0.81%	1.21%	2.96%	Corporate	0.75%	0.10%	-3.78%
0.97%	1.10%	1.59%	High Yield	1.92%	1.67%	0.01%

#### **EUROPEAN FIXED INCOME MATURITY AND QUALITY RETURNS**

Month-to-Date		(as of 05/24/24)	١	ear-to-Dat	e	
Short	Intermed.	Long		Short	Intermed.	Long
0.13%	0.15%	0.40%	Government	-0.17%	-1.77%	-3.37%
0.27%	0.39%	0.25%	Corporate	0.79%	-0.26%	-2.30%
	0.91%		High Yield		2.38%	

# **ECONOMIC WATCH**

Monday, May 27	Tuesday, May 28	Wednesday, May 29	Thursday, May 30	Friday, May 31	Critical Future Events
US Memorial Day Holiday	US CB Consumer		Euro area Unemployment	Euro area CPI YoY (Cons:	ECB Meeting – June 6
UK Bank Holiday	Confidence (Cons: 95.9,		Rate (Cons: 6.5%, Prior:	2.5%, Prior: 2.4%)	FOMC Meeting – June 12
	Prior: 97.0)		6.5%)	US Core PCE YoY (Prior:	BoJ Meeting – June 14
			US GDP QoQ (Cons:	2.4%)	BoE Meeting – June 20
			1.6%, Prior: 3.7%)	US Chicago PMI (Cons:	
			US Initial Jobless Claims	40.0, Prior: 37.9)	
			(Prior: 215k)		

Source: MSCI, Bloomberg, and Goldman Sachs Asset Management. For style performance, Large, Mid, and Small for US Equity refer to the Russell 1000, Russell Midcap, and Russell 2000 indices, respectively. Value refers to companies with lower price-to-book ratios and lower expected growth values, and Growth refers to higher price-to-book ratios and higher forecasted growth values. For US Fixed Income, Government, Corporate, and High Yield refer to the Bloomberg Treasury, Bloomberg Corporate Credit, and Bloomberg High Yield indices, respectively. Short, Intermediate, and Long refer to the Short, Intermediate, and Long segments of their respective curves. For European Fixed Income, Government, Corporate, and High Yield refer to the Bloomberg Euro Treasury Index, the Bloomberg Euro Corporate Index, and the Bloomberg Euro High Yield Index, respectively. Quality returns refers to the credit quality of asset classes ranging from Government, highest quality, to High Yield, lowest quality. Since August 24, 2021, the Barclays indices are branded "Bloomberg indices". Please see end disclosures for footnotes. Past performance does not guarantee future results, which may vary.

# **WEEKLY MARKET RECAP**

INDEX RETURNS				
	1 WEEK	MTD	QTD	YTD
EQUITIES	0.050/	E 400/	4.470/	44.050/
S&P 500	0.05%	5.48%	1.17%	11.85%
DJ Industrial Average	-2.30%	3.49%	-1.60%	4.44%
Russell 2000	-1.21%	4.97%	-2.42%	2.64%
Russell Midcap	-0.99%	3.56%	-2.04%	6.39%
STOXX Europe 50 (€)	-0.30%	3.34%	1.02%	14.09%
STOXX Europe 600 (€)†	-0.32%	3.70%	2.69%	10.54%
MSCI EAFE Small Cap	-0.74%	3.79%	0.78%	3.32%
FTSE 100 (£)	-1.20%	2.56%	5.35%	9.55%
DAX (€)	-0.06%	4.24%	1.09%	11.59%
FTSE MIB (€)	-1.17%	3.67%	2.24%	17.70%
CAC 40 (€)†	-0.54%	2.22%	0.08%	9.06%
SWISS MKT (CHF)	-0.81%	6.33%	3.44%	10.45%
TOPIX (¥)	-0.11%	-0.02%	-0.94%	17.04%
Hang Seng (HKD)	-4.77%	5.29%	13.13%	10.28%
MSCI World	-0.26%	5.00%	1.15%	10.26%
MSCI China Free†	-4.53%	5.63%	12.82%	12.44%
MSCI EAFE	-0.84%	4.04%	1.48%	7.50%
MSCI EM	-1.48%	3.80%	4.29%	6.83%
MSCI Brazil (BRL)	-3.02%	-2.39%	-3.02%	-7.39%
MSCI India (INR)	2.10%	2.95%	5.38%	12.08%
FIXED INCOME				
Bloomberg Aggregate	-0.28%	1.66%	-0.91%	-1.68%
Bloomberg Euro Aggregate	-0.63%	1.72%	-0.56%	-3.11%
Bloomberg US High Yield	-0.21%	1.11%	0.16%	1.64%
Bloomberg Euro High Yield (€)	0.11%	0.91%	0.83%	2.38%
Bloomberg Muni Aggregate	-0.86%	0.15%	-1.09%	-1.47%
Bloomberg TIPS	-0.16%	1.50%	-0.27%	-0.38%
JPM EMBI Glbl. Divers.	-0.52%	1.90%	-0.21%	1.82%
JPM GBI-EM Glbl. Divers.	-0.87%	2.43%	0.24%	-1.88%
OTHER				
DJ US Real Estate	-3.63%	3.11%	-5.34%	-6.45%
FTSE EPRA/NAREIT Dvlpd. Ex-US	-3.21%	1.20%	-2.77%	-4.59%
S&P GSCI	-0.88%	-0.56%	0.59%	11.01%
Alerian MLP	-2.45%	-0.60%	-1.81%	11.82%
US Dollar Index	0.21%	-1.36%	0.23%	3.47%
VIX	-0.50%	-23.77%	-8.30%	-4.18%

COMMODITIES								
	05/24/24	04/30/24	03/31/24	12/31/23				
WTI Oil (\$/barrel)	\$77.72	\$81.93	\$83.17	\$71.65				
Brent Oil (\$/barrel)	\$82.12	\$87.86	\$87.48	\$77.04				
Gold (\$/oz)	\$2356.90	\$2324.70	\$2238.40	\$2091.80				
Natural Gas (\$/mmBtu)	\$2.52	\$1.99	\$1.76	\$2.51				

CURRENCIES				
	05/24/24	04/30/24	03/31/24	12/31/23
Euro (\$/€)	1.0850	1.0678	1.0788	1.1041
Pound (\$/£)	1.2738	1.2504	1.2622	1.2746
Japanese Yen (¥/\$)	156.95	157.67	151.38	141.02
Swiss Franc (CHF/€)	0.9923	0.9814	0.9730	0.9289
Chinese Yuan Renminbi (CNY/\$)	7.1122	7.1082	7.1070	7.0842

RATES & SPREADS				
	05/24/24	04/30/24	03/31/24	12/31/23
RATES				
Fed Funds Target	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%	4.50%
Secured Overnight Financing Rate *	5.31%	5.34%	5.34%	5.38%
ECB Depo Rate	4.00%	3.75%	3.50%	2.00%
3-Month US Dollar Libor	5.60%	5.59%	5.56%	5.59%
US Treasuries 2-Year	4.95%	5.04%	4.62%	4.25%
US Treasuries 10-Year	4.47%	4.68%	4.19%	3.86%
US Treasury 2-10 Slope	-0.48%	-0.36%	-0.42%	-0.39%
German Bunds 2-Year	3.09%	3.03%	2.85%	2.40%
German Bunds 10-Year	2.58%	2.58%	2.30%	2.02%
Japanese Govt Bonds 10-Year	1.00%	0.88%	0.73%	0.61%
UK Gilts 10-Year	4.26%	4.35%	3.93%	3.54%
Swiss Govt Bonds 10-Year	0.83%	0.77%	0.69%	0.70%
French OATs 10-Year	3.06%	3.05%	2.81%	2.56%
Italian BTPs 10-Year	3.89%	3.92%	3.68%	3.70%
Spanish Bonos 10-Year	3.35%	3.35%	3.16%	2.99%
SPREADS				
HY Corp. Spread (bps)	299	300	303	323
Bank Loan Spread (bps) *	492	504	509	528
IG Corp. Spread (bps)	86	86	89	98
EMD Spread (bps)	418	421	390	438

# **Global Equity Valuations**



Chart Source: Goldman Sachs Asset Management and Bloomberg as of close of trading on April 30, 2024. Chart data shows next 12-month P/E ratio from May 2014 to the current period. 12m forward P/E(x) refers to price-to-earnings ratio for the next 12 months, which is a valuation measure applied to respective broad equity indices. Please see additional disclosures at the end of this presentation.

Weekly Market Recap Notes:

All data is denominated in USD unless noted otherwise.

† Data is released weekly, as of Monday.

If data displays an asterisk:

- \* Data is lagged by 1 day.
- \*\* Data is lagged by 2 days.

Source: MSCI and Goldman Sachs Asset Management. Past performance does not guarantee future results, which may vary. Please see end disclosures for footnotes.

#### IMPORTANT INFORMATION

Page 1 Chart of the Week Notes: Source: Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research and Goldman Sachs Asset Management. As of April 30, 2024. Chart shows the sensitivity of 3-month changes in stock valuations to economic growth and interest rates since 2019 using a standardized coefficient, beta. Beta is calculated from a regression of changes in valuation among profitable vs unprofitable stocks to changes in economic growth and changes in rates. Profitable vs unprofitable refers to companies that are returning positive or negative profits based on 3 years of last twelve-month data. Past performance does not guarantee future results, which may vary.

Page 1 Market Summary Notes: "ECB" refers to European Central Bank. "BoE" refers to Bank of England. "WTI" refers to West Texas Intermediate crude oil, a common US benchmark for oil prices. "Brent" refers to a global benchmark for oil prices worldwide. "BbI" refers to barrel. "Oz" refers to ounce. "Fed" refers to Federal Reserve. "PMI" refers to Purchasing Managers' Index.

Page 1 Economic Summary Notes: "FOMC" refers to Federal Open Market Committee. "CPI" refers to Consumer Price Index. "GIR" refers to Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research. "PMI" refers to Purchasing Managers' Index.

Page 2 Style Performance Notes: For US Fixed Income, Government, Corporate, and High Yield refer to the Bloomberg US Treasury, the Bloomberg US Corporate Credit, and the Bloomberg US High Yield indices, respectively. For European Fixed Income, Government, Corporate, and High Yield refer to the Bloomberg Euro Treasury Index, the Bloomberg Euro Corporate Index, and the Bloomberg Euro High Yield Index, respectively. Short, Intermediate, and Long refer to the Short, Intermediate, and Long segments of their respective curves. Quality returns refers to the credit quality of asset classes ranging from Government, highest quality, to High Yield, lowest quality. Since August 24, 2016, the Barclays indices are co-branded "Bloomberg Barclays indices".

Page 2 Economic Watch Notes: "CB" refers to Chicago Board. "GDP" refers to Gross Domestic Product. "QoQ" refers to quarter-over-quarter. "CPI" refers to Consumer Price Index. "YoY" refers to year-over-year. "Core PCE" refers to personal consumption expenditures, excluding food and gas. "PMI" refers to Purchasing Managers' Index. "ECB" refers to European Central Bank. "FOMC" refers to Federal Open Market Committee. "BoJ" refers to Bank of Japan. "BoE" refers to Bank of England.

Page 3 Global Equity Valuations Chart Notes: Earnings are forward looking Bloomberg estimates of operating earnings per share over the next four quarters, which may exclude one-time extraordinary gains and losses. Please see index disclosures for additional definitions on the indices.

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## MARKET MONITOR: WEEK ENDING MAY 24, 2024

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Index Benchmarks: Equities: The S&P 500 Index is the Standard & Poor's 500 Composite Stock Prices Index of 500 stocks, an unmanaged index of common stock prices. The Dow Jones Industrial Average Index is a priceweighted average of 30 actively traded blue-chip stocks. The Russell 1000 Index is a market-cap weighted index that measures the performance of the 1,000 largest companies in the Russell 3000 Index. The Russell Mid Cap Index measures the performance of the 800 smallest companies in the Russell 1000 Index, which represent approximately 30% of the total market capitalization of the Russell 1000 Index. The Russell 2000 Index is an unmanaged index of common stock prices that measures the performance of the 2000 smallest companies in the Russell 3000 Index. The MSCI EAFE Index is a free-float weighted equity index, which covers developed markets countries in Europe, Australasia, Israel, and the Far East. The MSCI Emerging Markets (EM) Index is a free floatadjusted market capitalization index that captures large and mid-cap representation across 24 Emerging Markets (EM) countries. The STOXX Europe 600 Index is derived from the STOXX Europe Total Market Index (TMI) and is a subset of the STOXX Global 1800 Index. With a fixed number of 600 components, the STOXX Europe 600 Index represents large, mid and small capitalization companies across 18 countries of the European region. The Japan TOPIX Index is a capitalization-weighted index of the largest companies and corporations that are found in the First Section of the Tokyo Stock Exchange. The **German DAX** is a capitalization-weighted blue chip stock market index consisting of the 30 major German companies trading on the Frankfurt Stock Exchange. The Shanghai Composite is a market capitalization weighted index of all A-shares and B-shares that trade on the Shanghai Stock Exchange. Euro Stoxx 50 Index, Europe's leading Blue-chip index for the Eurozone, provides a Blue- chip representation of supersector leaders in the Eurozone. The Financial Times Stock Exchange (FTSE) 100 Index is an index of the 100 companies listed on the London Stock Exchange with the highest market capitalization. FTSE MIB Index is composed of 40 Italian equities and seeks to replicate the broad sector weights of the Italian stock market. CAC 40 Index is composed of the 40 largest equities listed in France. SWISS Market Index is composed of the largest and most liquid stocks traded on the Geneva, Zurich, and Basel Stock Exchanges. Hang Seng Composite Index covers about 95% of the total market capitalization of companies listed on the Main Board of the Hong Kong Stock Exchange. The MSCI World Index is a broad global equity index that represents large and mid-cap equity performance across 23 developed markets countries. It covers approximately 85% of the free float-adjusted market capitalization in each country. The MSCI China Index captures large and mid cap representation across China H shares, B shares, Red chips, P chips and foreign listings (e.g. ADRs). With 461 constituents, the index covers about 85% of this China equity universe. Currently, the index also includes Large Cap A shares represented at 5% of their free float adjusted market capitalization. MSCI Brazil Index covers about 85% of the total market capitalization of the Brazilian equity universe. MSCI India Index covers about 85% of the total market capitalization of the Indian equity universe. MSCI Russia Index covers about 85% of the free floatadjusted market capitalization in Russia. The CBOE Volatility Index (VIX) is a leading measure of market expectations of near-term volatility conveyed by S&P 500 Index option prices. Fixed Income: The Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index represents an unmanaged diversified portfolio of fixed-income securities, including US Treasuries, investment-grade corporate bonds, and mortgagebacked and asset-backed securities. The Bloomberg US High-Yield Index covers the USD-denominated, non-investment grade, fixed-rate, taxable corporate bond market. The Bloomberg US Aggregate Municipal Bond Index is an unmanaged broad-based total return index composed of approximately 8,000 investment grade, fixed rate, and tax-exempt issues, with a remaining maturity of at least one year. The J.P. Morgan Emerging Markets Bond Index (EMBI Global Index) is an unmanaged market capitalization Index that tracks total returns for USD- denominated debt instruments issued by emerging market sovereign and quasi- sovereign issuers.

The J.P. Morgan Government Bond Index-Emerging Markets Global Diversified (GBI-EM Global Index) is a market capitalization Index that tracks the performance of local currency debt issued by emerging market governments. Bloomberg Euro Aggregate Index refers to the Bloomberg EuroAgg Index. The index measures the market of investment grade, euro-denominated, fixed- rate bond market, including treasuries, government-related, corporate and securitized issues. Inclusion is based on currency denomination of a bond and not country of risk of the issuer. Bloomberg Euro High Yield Index refers to the Bloomberg Euro High Yield 3% Issuer Capped Index. The index measures the of noninvestment grade, fixed-rate corporate bonds denominated in USD. Inclusion is based on the currency of issue, and not the domicile of the issuer. The index excludes emerging market debt. Other: The FTSE EPRA/NAREIT Developed ex US Index is a subset of the FTSE EPRA/NAREIT Developed Index and is designed to track the performance of listed real estate companies and REITS. The S&P GSCI Commodity Index is a composite index of commodity sector returns, representing an unleveraged, long-only investment in commodity futures that is broadly diversified across the spectrum of commodities. It is not possible to invest in an unmanaged index. **Commodities:** WTI Oil refers to West Texas Intermediate (WTI) Crude Oil, a land-locked crude, delivered via pipeline into Cushing, Oklahoma. Brent Oil refers to Brent crude oil, a waterborne crude oil produced in the North Sea. Currencies: Euro (\$/€) refers to the Euro's exchange rate with the Dollar. Pound (\$/£) refers to the British Pound's exchange rate with the US Dollar. Japanese Yen (¥/\$) refers to the US Dollar's exchange rate with the Japanese Yen. Swiss Franc (CHF/€) refers the Euro's exchange rate with the Swiss Franc. Chinese Yuan Renminbi (CNY/\$) refers to the US Dollar's exchange rate with the Chinese Yuan Renminbi. Rates: The federal funds rate is the interest rate at which depository institutions lend balances at the Federal Reserve to other depository institutions overnight. The LIBOR is the USD-denominated London Interbank Offered Rate, and is the average of interest rates estimated by each of the leading banks in London that it would be charged were it to borrow from other banks. The 2-Year Treasury is a US Treasury debt obligation that has a maturity of 2 years. The 10-Year Treasury is a US Treasury debt obligation that has a maturity of 10 years. The 2-10 Treasury Slope is the difference between the 10-Year Treasury and the 2-Year Treasury. The German Bunds 2-Year is a German debt obligation that has a maturity of 2 years. The German Bunds 10-Year is a German debt obligation that has a maturity of 10 years. The Japanese Govt Bonds 2-Year is a Japanese debt obligation that has a maturity of 2 years. The Japanese Govt Bonds 10-Year is a Japanese debt obligation that has a maturity of 10 years. The **UK Gilts 10-Year** is a UK debt obligation that has a maturity of 10 years. The Swiss Govt Bonds 10-Year is a Swiss debt obligation that has a maturity of 10 years. The French OATs 10-Year is a French debt obligation that has a maturity of 10 years. The Italian BTPs 10-Year is a Italian debt obligation that has a maturity of 10 years. The Spanish Bonos 10-Year is a Spanish debt obligation that has a maturity of 10 years. Spreads: High Yield (HY) Corporate Spread is the Bloomberg US Corporate High Yield Average Option Adjusted Spread (OAS), which measures the spread between the US Treasury yield curve and the Bloomberg US Corporate High Yield curve. The Bank Loan Spread is the daily discount margin (3-year life) of the Credit Suisse Leveraged Loan Index, which is designed to mirror the investable universe of the USD-denominated leveraged loan market. The Investment Grade (IG) Corporate Spread is the Bloomberg US Aggregate Corporate Average OAS, which measures the spread between the US Treasury yield curve and the Bloomberg US Corporate Average curve. The EMD Spread is the J.P. Morgan EMBI Global Diversified Sovereign Spread, which measures the spread between the US Treasury yield curve and the J.P. Morgan EMBI Global Diversified Sovereign curve.

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